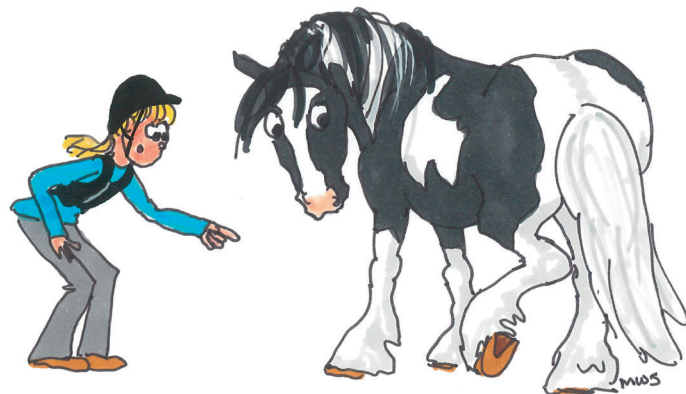




SMIL Horsemanship

Se



Mærk



Inspirér



Lyt

